

Supplementary Table S2. Difference in maternal characteristics according to inclusion in the PAMELA study and the official 2015 Cohort population at baseline.

	PAMELA	2015 Cohort	p-value
	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	
Age (years)	27.7 (5.6)	27.1 (6.7)	0.04
Schooling (full years)	12.1 (3.3)	9.8 (4.0)	<0.001
Family income (BRL*)	3651.4 (4227.6)	2989.6 (4106.8)	0.002
Parity	1.4 (0.3)	1.9 (1.2)	<0.001
Gestational weight gain (kg)	13.0 (6.3)	11.9 (6.7)	0.001
Pre-gestational BMI	25.3 (4.1)	25.7 (5.5)	0.08
Gestational age (weeks)	38.7 (1.7)	38.4 (2.4)	0.03