Supplementary Material - Details of methodology to be added for publication in the electronic version.

SPACES participants were recruited from the Growing up in Scotland (GUS) study, an ongoing Scottish longitudinal cohort study that began in 2005 (see [https://growingupinscotland.org.uk/](https://growingupinscotland.org.uk/)). Of a possible 2404 children who had participated in the GUS interview (aged 10/11 years old) conducted between September 2014 to February 2015, 2162 parents consented to be contacted and were sent study information, registration documents, and consent forms by post.